

背誦經文：

- 約/John 14:16 我要求父，父就另外賜給你們一位保惠師（或作：訓慰師；下同），叫他永遠與你們同在，“And I will ask the Father, and he will give you another advocate to help you and be with you forever—”

聖靈是有位格/The qualities and ministries, possible only for a person, are attributed to the Holy Spirit.

- ❖ 智慧/intelligent：有能力知道並且了解
 - 羅/Romans 8:27 鑒察人心的，曉得聖靈的意思，因為聖靈照著神的旨意替聖徒祈求。“And he who searches our hearts knows the mind of the Spirit, because the Spirit intercedes for God’s people in accordance with the will of God.”
 - 林前 2:10-11 但 神卻藉著聖靈把這些向我們顯明了，因為聖靈測透萬事，連 神深奧的事也測透了。除了在人裡面的靈，誰能知道人的事呢？同樣，除了 神的靈，也沒有人知道 神的事。“these are the things God has revealed to us by his Spirit. The Spirit searches all things, even the deep things of God. For who knows a person’s thoughts except their own spirit within them? In the same way no one knows the thoughts of God except the Spirit of God.”
- ❖ 情緒/Emotion:
 - 弗 4:30 不可讓 神的聖靈憂傷，因為你們受了他的印記，等候得贖的日子。
- ❖ 意志/determination
 - 林前 12:7 聖靈顯現在各人的身上，為的是要使人得著益處。
 - 林前 12:11 這一切都是這同一位聖靈所作的，他按照自己的意思個別地分給各人。
 - 徒 13:2 他們事奉主，並且禁食的時候，聖靈說：“要為我把巴拿巴和掃羅分別出來，去作我呼召他們作的工。”

聖靈是神/Holy Spirit is God

- ❖ 無所不知/Omniscient
 - 賽 40:13-14 誰曾測度耶和華的靈，或作過他的謀士教導他呢？他與誰商議，誰使他有聰明？誰把正確的路指教他，把知識指教他，又把明智的路教導他呢？“Who can fathom the Spirit of the LORD, or instruct the LORD as his counselor? Whom did the LORD consult to enlighten him, and who taught him the right way? Who was it that taught him knowledge, or showed him the path of understanding?”
- ❖ 無所不在/Omnipresent
 - 詩/ps 139:7 我到哪裡去躲避你的靈？我往哪裡去逃避你的面呢？/“Where can I go from your Spirit? Where can I flee from your presence?”
- ❖ 永恆性/Eternal

- 來 9:14 何況基督的血呢？他藉著永遠的靈，把自己無瑕無疵的獻給 神，他的血不是更能潔淨我們的良心脫離致死的行為，使我們可以事奉永活的 神嗎？“How much more, then, will the blood of Christ, who through the eternal Spirit offered himself unblemished to God, cleanse our consciences from acts that lead to death, so that we may serve the living God!”

❖ 真理/Truth

- 約壹/1 John 5:7-8 原來作見證的有三樣，就是聖靈、水和血，這三樣是一致的。“For there are three that testify: the Spirit, the water and the blood; and the three are in agreement.”
- 約 16:13 只等真理的靈來了，他要引導你們進入一切真理。他不是憑著自己說話，而是把他聽見的都說出來，並且要把將來的事告訴你們。“But when he, the Spirit of truth, comes, he will guide you into all the truth. He will not speak on his own; he will speak only what he hears, and he will tell you what is yet to come.”

神性/Statement of deity

- 林後 3:17 主就是那靈；主的靈在哪裡，哪裡就有自由。
- 徒 5:3-4 彼得說：“亞拿尼亞，為甚麼撒但充滿了你的心，使你欺騙聖靈，私底下把賣地的錢留了一部分呢？田地還沒有賣，不是你自己的嗎？既然賣了，所得的錢不是由你作主嗎？你為甚麼存心這樣作呢？你這不是欺騙人，而是欺騙 神。”“Then Peter said, “Ananias, how is it that Satan has so filled your heart that you have lied to the Holy Spirit and have kept for yourself some of the money you received for the land? Didn't it belong to you before it was sold? And after it was sold, wasn't the money at your disposal? What made you think of doing such a thing? You have not lied just to human beings but to God.””

聖靈的工作/The work of the Holy Spirit

- 詩 104:30 你發出你的靈，萬物就被造成；你也使地面更換一新。
 - 彼前 1:20-21 基督在創世以前是預先被神知道的，卻在這末世才為你們顯現。你們也因著他，信那叫他從死裡復活、又給他榮耀的神，叫你們的信心和盼望都在於神。
- #### ❖ 為主作見證
- 約 15:26 但我要從父那裡差保惠師來，就是從父出來真理的聖靈；他來了，就要為我作見證。
 - 約 16:13-14 只等真理的聖靈來了，他要引導你們明白（原文作進入）一切的真理；因為他不是憑自己說的，乃是把他所聽見的都說出來，並要把將來的事告訴你們。他要榮耀我，因為他要將受於我的告訴你們。

救贖中聖靈所扮演的角色/The ministry of the Holy Spirit in Salvation

❖ 使人知罪

- 約/John 16:7-8 然而，我將真情告訴你們，我去是與你們有益的；我若不去，保惠師就不到你們這裡來；我若去，就差他來。他既來了，就要叫世人為罪、為義、為審判，自己責備自己。/“But very truly I tell you, it is for your good that I am going away. Unless I go away, the Advocate will not come to you; but if I go, I will send him to you. When he comes, he will prove the world to be in the wrong about sin and righteousness and judgment.”

❖ 使人重生

- 約/John 3:5-8 耶穌說：「我實實在在的告訴你，人若不是從水和聖靈生的，就不能進神的國。從肉身生的就是肉身；從靈生的就是靈。我說：『你們必須重生』，你不要以為希奇。風隨著意思吹，你聽見風的響聲，卻不曉得從那裡來，往那裡去；凡從聖靈生的，也是如此。」/“Jesus answered, “Very truly I tell you, no one can enter the kingdom of God unless they are born of water and the Spirit. Flesh gives birth to flesh, but the Spirit gives birth to spirit. You should not be surprised at my saying, ‘You must be born again.’ The wind blows wherever it pleases. You hear its sound, but you cannot tell where it comes from or where it is going. So it is with everyone born of the Spirit.””

❖ 得救以後

- 多 3:5-6 他便救了我們；並不是因我們自己所行的義，乃是照他的憐憫，藉著重生的洗和聖靈的更新。聖靈就是神藉著耶穌基督我們救主厚厚澆灌在我們身上的，/“he saved us, not because of righteous things we had done, but because of his mercy. He saved us through the washing of rebirth and renewal by the Holy Spirit, whom he poured out on us generously through Jesus Christ our Savior,”
- 林前 12:13 我們不拘是猶太人，是希臘人，是為奴的，是自主的，都從一位聖靈受洗，成了一個身體，飲於一位聖靈。/“For we were all baptized by one Spirit so as to form one body—whether Jews or Gentiles, slave or free—and we were all given the one Spirit to drink.”

❖ 得救的證據/The proof of Salvation

- 弗 1:13-14 你們既聽見真理的道，就是那叫你們得救的福音，也信了基督，既然信他，就受了所應許的聖靈為印記。這聖靈是我們得基業的憑據（原文作：質），直等到神之民（原文作：產業）被贖，使他的榮耀得著稱讚。/“And you also were included in Christ when you heard the message of truth, the gospel of your salvation. When you believed, you were marked in him with a seal, the promised Holy Spirit, who is a deposit guaranteeing our inheritance until the redemption of those who are God’s possession—to the praise of his glory.”

聖靈在信徒生活中的角色/The ministrt of the Holy Spirit in the beliver's life

- 羅/Ro 8:9 如果神的靈住在你們心裡，你們就不屬肉體，乃屬聖靈了。人若沒有基督的靈，就不是屬基督的。/“You, however, are not in the realm of the flesh but are in the realm of the Spirit, if indeed the Spirit of God lives in you. And if anyone does not have the Spirit of Christ, they do not belong to Christ.”
- 林前 2:12-13 我們所領受的，並不是世上的靈，乃是從神來的靈，叫我們能知道神開恩賜給我們的事。並且我們講說這些事，不是用人智慧所指教的言語，乃是用聖靈所指教的言語，將屬靈的話解釋屬靈的事。（或作：將屬靈的事講與屬靈的人）/“What we have received is not the spirit of the world, but the Spirit who is from God, so that we may understand what God has freely given us. This is what we speak, not in words taught us by human wisdom but in words taught by the Spirit, explaining spiritual realities with Spirit-taught words.”

有關聖靈的警告/The exhortation are given to all believers in regard to the Spirit

- 弗 4:30 不要叫神的聖靈擔憂；你們原是受了他的印記，等候得贖的日子來到。/“And do not grieve the Holy Spirit of God, with whom you were sealed for the day of redemption.”
- 帖前 5:19 不要消滅聖靈的感動；
- 弗 5:18 不要醉酒，酒能使人放蕩；乃要被聖靈充滿。

聖靈避免信徒不斷犯罪/Holy Spirit keeps the Christians from sinning

- 加 5:16 我說，你們當順著聖靈而行，就不放縱肉體的情慾了。/“So I say, walk by the Spirit, and you will not gratify the desires of the flesh.”

聖靈的果子/The fruit of the Holy Spirit

- 加 5:22-23 聖靈所結的果子，就是仁愛、喜樂、和平、忍耐、恩慈、良善、信實、溫柔、節制。這樣的事沒有律法禁止。/“But the fruit of the Spirit is love, joy, peace, forbearance, kindness, goodness, faithfulness, gentleness and self-control. Against such things there is no law.”

屬靈的恩賜/The gifts of the Holy Spirit

- 弗 4:7-16:7 我們各人蒙恩，都是照基督所量給各人的恩賜。8 所以經上說：他升上高天的時候，擄掠了仇敵，將各樣的恩賜賞給人。9（既說升上，豈不是先降在地下麼？10 那降下的，就是遠升諸天之上要充滿萬有的。）11 他所賜的，有使徒，有先知，有傳福音的，有牧師和教師，12 為要成全聖徒，各盡其職，建立基督的身體，13 直等到我們眾人在真道上同歸於一，認識神的兒子，得以長大成人，滿有基督長成的身量，14 使我們不再作小孩子，中了人的詭計和欺騙的法術，被一切異教之風搖動，飄來飄去，就隨從各樣的異端；15 惟用愛心說誠實話，凡事長進，連於元首基督，16 全身都靠他聯絡得合式，百節各按各職，照著

各體的功用彼此相助，便叫身體漸漸增長，在愛中建立自己。The body of Christ may be built up (Eh 4:12)

- 林前 12:1-11:1 弟兄們，論到屬靈的恩賜，我不願意你們不明白。2 你們作外邦人的時候，隨事被牽引，受迷惑，去服事那啞巴偶像，這是你們知道的。3 所以我告訴你們，被神的靈感動的，沒有說耶穌是可咒詛的；若不是被聖靈感動的，也沒有能說耶穌是主的。4 恩賜原有分別，聖靈卻是一位。5 職事也有分別，主卻是一位。6 功用也有分別，神卻是一位，在眾人裡面運行一切的事。7 聖靈顯在各人身上，是叫人得益處。8 這人蒙聖靈賜他智慧的言語，那人也蒙這位聖靈賜他知識的言語，9 又有一人蒙這位聖靈賜他信心，還有一人蒙這位聖靈賜他醫病的恩賜，10 又叫一人能行異能，又叫一人能作先知，又叫一人能辨別諸靈，又叫一人能說方言，又叫一人能翻方言。11 這一切都是這位聖靈所運行、隨己意分給各人的。He distributed to each one, just as He determine (I Cor 12:11)
- 羅 12:4-8:4 正如我們一個身上有好些肢體，肢體也不都是一樣的用處。5 我們這許多人，在基督裡成為一身，互相聯絡作肢體，也是如此。6 按我們所得的恩賜，各有不同。或說預言，就當照著信心的程度說預言，7 或作執事，就當專一執事；或作教導的，就當專一教導；8 或作勸化的，就當專一勸化；施捨的，就當誠實；治理的，就當殷勤；憐憫人的，就當甘心。Spirit helps the body of Christ to be connected each other (Rom 12:5)
- 彼前 4:10 各人要照所得的恩賜彼此服事，作神百般恩賜的好管家。Everyone should have one (I Peter 4:10)

恩賜是可以培養的/ Spiritual gifts can be developed

- 提前/1Ti 4:12-16: 12 不可叫人小看你年輕，總要在言語、行為、愛心、信心、清潔上，都作信徒的榜樣。13 你要以宣讀、勸勉、教導為念，直等到我來。14 你不要輕忽所得的恩賜，就是從前藉著預言、在眾長老按手的時候賜給你的。15 這些事你要殷勤去做，並要在此專心，使眾人看出你的長進來。16 你要謹慎自己和自己的教訓，要在這些事上恆心；因為這樣行，又能救自己，又能救聽你的人。/Don't let anyone look down on you because you are young, but set an example for the believers in speech, in conduct, in love, in faith and in purity. Until I come, devote yourself to the public reading of Scripture, to preaching and to teaching. Do not neglect your gift, which was given you through prophecy when the body of elders laid their hands on you. Be diligent in these matters; give yourself wholly to them, so that everyone may see your progress. Watch your life and doctrine closely. Persevere in them, because if you do, you will save both yourself and your hearers.”

為認識教會作準備 / Prepare to know Church

1。甚麼是教會？ / What is the Church?

2。聖經中用哪些比喻的方式來描述教會？ What are some of the metaphors used in Scripture to describe the Church?

3。根據聖經，教會的使命是甚麼？ What is the mission of the Church according to the Scripture ?

4。地方教會聚集在一起的目的是甚麼？ What is the purpose and function of the local church assembly?

5。根據聖經分享有關教會的成長及再生, What is the biblical basis for reproducing/growing the church?

6。牧師在教會中的責任？ What is the role of the pastor in church leadership?

7。聖經中對執事與長老的資格及他們他們的責任。 What are the Scriptural qualifications and functions of elders/church leaders?